

## II. THE SUBJECT INDEX

Because of the complexity of the postal issues, especially during and immediately after the First World War, special care was taken in generating the headings for the SUBJECT INDEX. It was felt that an index is useless unless particular topics can be readily located. Since the listing of all possible headings was impractical, several criteria were employed to generate headings that were logical and consistent.

One of the criteria used was the classification of stamps according to the issuing authority (see Mikstein's article in issues 75 and 76). This yielded such titles as EXILE GOVERNMENT, GENERAL GOVERNMENT, MILITARY AND FIELD POSTS, OCCUPATION STAMPS, PLEBISCITE AREAS, etc. Another criterion was classification by subject matter. This resulted in AIRPOST, FAKES, LITERATURE, PLATING, etc. A third guideline was classification by popularity or interest. From this came such headings as POLAND NUMBER 1, BISECTS, PERFINs, RARITIES, etc. Lastly, Scott Catalog headings were employed, yielding KRAKOW ISSUES, POZNAN ISSUE, POLISH OFFICES ABROAD, etc.

Cross-referencing ("see also") between headings is used extensively as a traffic guide, and many items are indexed under several headings to aid the task of accessibility. A list of headings is provided for reference.

Most headings are further divided into subheadings under which the material is listed. The listings, while abbreviated, are generally longer and more descriptive than is usually found in an index.

Only the Bulletin issue number is referenced, since most issues have but a few pages, and the listing can be located rather easily. When several issue numbers are shown, a dash separating the numbers indicates that the article is continued through the sequence of issues. References to the Polonus Magazine are indicated by volume and issue number (e.g. 1:2 means volume one, issue 2).

Polish names are retained in most cases (Krakow, Poznan). The exception is Warsaw, which is more popular in its anglicized form.

In order to facilitate the location of information for a particular subject, a LOCATOR KEY is provided. Its use will reduce significantly the time required to locate a listing. For example, to find information on Przedborz municipal issues, the reader is directed to the heading LOCAL, MUNICIPAL AND PRIVATE POSTS. For Warwieszki, the key is MILITARY AND FIELD POSTS. The reader may wish to supplement this Table with his own inputs as he becomes familiar with the INDEX.

Preceding the issue number may be found lower-case letters, and the symbol'. These letters provide additional information about the listings. They are defined as follows:

- \* - an article that is especially significant because it is comprehensive, timely, fundamental or because it uncovers new research;
- adv - Advertisement;
- corr - correction (usually a note in a succeeding article);
- li - a list, or the article includes a list;
- le - letter (correspondence);
- m - map;
- n - a note or short piece, most often anonymous and not usually too significant;
- ph - photo;
- ref - references are included in the article;
- rev - refers to a reviewed article or book.

The letter "n" is used rather broadly to indicate either that the listing is not comprehensive or conclusive, or that it is just a passing one line short note comment, and may disappoint the advanced collector. It is also used to indicate a listing that may be found as a minor part of a larger article on a different topic. The contents of many articles have been analyzed in detail for just such a possible entry under several headings in the INDEX.

When the issue listed contains a major article, it is usually preceded by the author's name. Reference can then be made to the AUTHOR INDEX for a complete title.

Included in the Bulletin are numerous short notes, personal items, news announcements and other notices. These may at one time have had topical or current interest but are now of little value. They are not indexed.

Where appropriate, especially for reasons of clarity or continuity, the listings are entered chronologically (i.e. in the order of increasing issue number). At other times the more typical alphabetical sequence is employed.

A word about some of the terminology used in the index is apropos. Where the topic involves local, municipal or city post, "municipal" is used for "city" post. Moreover, distinction is made between municipal post and local post based on stamp usage. In the SUBJECT INDEX, municipal post refers only to those stamps and marks that were generated to deliver mail from a central post office to an addressee within the local environs. For example, Warsaw municipals and Przedborz municipals. All others are considered to be "locals". Their postal use was unrestricted.

Also, distinction is made between "fake" and "forgery". Fake is used to describe a genuine stamp which has been altered, for example by a false overprint, to create a different stamp. A forgery on the other hand is a completely false item.

In many cases, the AUTHOR INDEX in Section III may be more useful. There are several reasons for this. The title may be more indicative of the nature and scope of the article than a one line listing in the SUBJECT INDEX. In addition, it may be easier to locate an article by referencing a known author or title, than by trying to remember an issue number.

With a little patience, the collector/researcher will find a wealth of information in the SUBJECT INDEX. Knowing how the information is apt to be classified is a good first step. Being aware that an article may be listed under several headings will aid the search. One is cautioned not to be too hasty.

Throughout the listing, identifying numbers (usually in parenthesis) have been added. These refer to the Scott Catalog (1980) numbering system.

### LOCATOR KEY TABLE

For This SUBJECT	See This MAJOR HEADING
Aerotarg . . . . .	Airpost Stamps and Services
Barletta and Trani . . . . .	Camp Mail
Belorussia (White Russia) . . . . .	Military and Field Posts - Polish
Bialystok . . . . .	Occupation Stamps
Dachau Souvenir Sheets . . . . .	Camp Mail
Dojdzimy . . . . .	Military and Field Posts - Russia
Dowbor - Musnicki . . . . .	Military and Field Posts - Polish
Errors . . . . .	Essays, Proofs and Errors
Gen. Gouv. Warschau. . . . .	Occupation Stamps
Grodno . . . . .	Military and Field Posts - Polish
Hanseatic League . . . . .	Danzig

Imperforate .....	Perforation
Kolomyja .....	Ukraine, Occupation Stamps
Konin .....	Local, Mun. and Private Posts
Korfanty .....	Plebiscite (Upper Silesia), Underground and Uprising Post
Kowel .....	Military and Field Posts, Ukraine
Krolestwo Polskie .....	Unissued, Warsaw City Post
Krosno .....	Unissued and Uncirculated Stamps
Larking Reprint .....	Supplements
Lezajsk .....	Provisional Issues
London Exile Govt .....	Exile Govt, Maritime Posts
L.O.P.P. ....	Airpost Stamps and Services
Na Biednych .....	Labels and Seals
Ob.Ost .....	Occupation Stamps
"Poczta Polska" Surcharge .....	Provisional Issues
Pokucie .....	Occupation Stamps, Ukraine
Polish Gov't. in Gr. Britain .....	Exile Government
Przedborz .....	Local, Municipal and Private Posts
Puck .....	Military and Field Posts
RussischPolen .....	Occupation Stamps
Skalat .....	Local, Municipal and Private Posts, Ukraine
Sluck .....	Occupation Stamps, Overprints
Society of Warsaw Artists .....	Unissued, Warsaw City Post (1917 Krolestwo Polskie)
Soviet .....	Russia
Spis and Orawa .....	Plebiscite Areas
Stamped Envelopes (1858-1865) .....	Stationery - 19th Century
Tabromik .....	Airpost Stamps and Services - Aerotarg
Tajna Poczta .....	Underground Posts
Warsaw Art Society .....	Unissued, Warsaw City Post
Warwiszki .....	Military and Field Posts
Zeppelin .....	Airpost Stamps and Services

## LIST OF HEADINGS FOR SUBJECT INDEX

Airpost Stamps and Services (see also Balloon Post)

Art on Stamps (see also Production)

Auctions and Sales (see also Collecting Hints)

Austria (see also Krakow Issues)

Automat (see Postal Services)

Balloon Past

Biographies (see also Obituaries)

Bisects

Booklets

Book and Literature Reviews (see Reviews)

Camp Mail (see also P.O.W. Camp Mail)

Cancels and Postmarks - 20th Century (see also Meter Cancels)

Censorship-and Martial Law

Central Lithuania

Chopin

Cinderella Issues (see Fakes, Fantasies and Forgeries)

Collecting Comments and Hints

Counterfeits (see Fakes, Fantasies and Forgeries)

Crakow (see Krakow)

Danzig (Gdansk) (see also Polish Offices Abroad)

Designs and Designers (see Production)

Documentary Stamps (see Revenue Issues)

Engravers and Engraving (see Production)

Essays, Proofs and Errors (see also Production)

Exhibitions and Expositions

Exile Government (see also Military and Field Posts)

Expertization (see Collecting Hints)

Fakes, Fantasies and Forgeries

First Day Covers

Fiscal Stamps (see Revenue Issues)

Foreign Offices (see Polish Offices Abroad)

Forgeries (see Fakes)

Gems of Philately

General Government (see also Ghetto, Occupation, Underground)

Ghetto Past

Glider Post (see Airport Stamps)

Glossaries (see Lists)

Gniezno Issue (see Provisional Issues)

Groszy Overprints

## Index

Kingdom of Poland (Congress Kingdom, 1815-1874) (see Poland No. 1, Poland -  
Prestamp & Adhesive Period, Russia, Stationery 1858 -1865)  
Kingdom of Poland (Krolestwo Polskie, 1917) (see Unissued, Warsaw City Post)  
Krakow, Free City (see Poland - Prestamp Period)  
Krakow Issues

Labels and Seals (see also Airpost Stamps)  
Lists and Tables  
Literature  
Lithuania  
Local, Municipal and Private Posts (see also Warsaw City Post)  
Lublin Issue (see Provisional Issues)

Maps  
Maritime Posts (see also Exile Government)  
Martial Law and Solidarity (see Censorship)  
Maximum Cards (see Topical Collecting)  
Meters and Meter Cancels  
Military and Field Posts (see also Exile Government)  
Miniature Sheets (see Souvenir Sheets)  
Miscellaneous  
Museums (see also Polonica and Polonia)  
My Favorite Cover

Newspaper Stamps (see Krakow Issues)

Obituaries  
Occupation Stamps and Mail (see also General Government)  
Official Stamps and Stationery  
Omnibus Articles  
Organizations (see Philatelic Societies)  
Overprints and Surcharges (see also Krakow, Local, Plebiscite)

Paderewski  
Perfins  
Perforation  
Philatelic Societies (see also Exhibitions, Polonus)  
Plating  
Plebiscite Areas  
Poland - Adhesive Period (to W W I) (see also Poland No. 1)  
Poland - Adhesive Period (after W W I) (see Index by Catalog No.)  
Poland - History (see also Biography)  
Poland Number 1  
Poland - Prestamp Period  
Polish Offices Abroad (see also Exile Government)

- Polonica and Polonia (see also Vatican City)
- Polonus
- Polpex (see Section VI)
- Port Gdansk (see Polish Offices Abroad)
- Postage Due (see also Index by Catalog Number)
- Postage Rates
- Postal Regulations
- Postal Services
- Postcards (see Stationery)
- Posters and Poster Stamps (see Labels and Seals)
- Postmarks (see Cancels)
- Poznan Issue (see Provisional Issues)
- Prestamp Covers (see Poland - Prestamp Period)
- Prices (see Collecting Hints)
- Printing Methods (see Production)
- P.O.W. Camp Mail
- Production (see also Plating)
- Proofs (see Essays)
- Provisional Issues (see also Krakow Issues)
- Publications (see Literature, Reviews)
  
- Railway Posts (see Poland - Prestamp Period, Poland Number 1, Russia)
- Rarities
- Revenue Issues
- Reviews
- Russia
  
- Science and Scientific Investigation
- Seals (see Labels)
- Semi-postal Stamps (see Index by Catalog No.)
- Souvenir Sheets
- Stampless Covers (see Poland - Prestamp Period)
- Stationery (1858 -1865)
- Stationery - 20th Century
- Story Behind the Stamp (see also Biography, Poland - History)
- Supplements
- Surcharges (see Overprints)
  
- Tabs (see Labels and Seals)
- Topical and Thematic Collecting
  
- Ukraine
- Underground and Uprising Posts
- Unissued and Uncirculated Stamps
- Vatican City
- Warsaw City Post